# MENTAL HEALTH TOOLKIT

Every child and young person needs...

# Trusted adults who listen

Every child needs at least one adult who is trustworthy, deeply present, listening, and who believes in them.

## Quality sleep

Kids need undisturbed, restorative sleep every night to cope with the ups and downs of every day.

#### A sense of meaning and purpose

Meaning and purpose are protective factors that help kids feel grounded and part of something bigger than themselves.

#### A sense of gratitude

The ability to look for and acknowledge the good in life has proven positive impact.

## Wide emotional vocabulary

Kids need the words to describe and express how they feel

## **Emotional regulation strategies**

Some techniques come naturally, like crying and sighing, while some are learnt like breathing exercises.

## **Mindfulness practices**

These tools keep the mind in the present and stop kids worrying about the future or dwelling on the past.

## Access to professionals

The services of mental health professionals should be normalised and easily accessible.

#### Exercise

Exercise releases feel-good chemicals like endorphins and serotonin. They can improve mood and decrease anxiety and depression. It also improves self-esteem and connection with others, thus decreasing feelings of loneliness and isolation.

## Healthy friendships

Good friends, who respect boundaries and behave in a supportive way, provide connection and companionship.

## Freedom to express emotion

A home where all emotions are allowed and valued makes emotional learning possible.

## Regular contact with nature

Green and blue spaces evoke positive emotions, develop individual resilience and can be useful as a way of counteracting symptoms of mental ill-health.

## A balanced diet

Diet includes everything kids put into their bodies. It is the food they eat, the television they watch, the social media they absorb, and the conversations they have.

## Helplines

Helplines manned by trained staff who can listen, and guide are helpful.

